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Law Office of
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831 West Ninth Street
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Attorney for Plaintiff

- SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA

#### FOR THE COUNTY OF ORANGE

CASE NO. 72-91-35 JAMES ROGAN, FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR PERSONAL Plaintiff, INJURIES AND DAMAGES 1. NEGLIGENCE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF 2. NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; EMOTIONAL DISTRESS ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE: ROMAN CATHOLIC 3. ASSAULT AND BATTERY ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS 4. FALSE IMPRISONMENT ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; 5. INTENTIONAL INFLICTION IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH: OUR LADY OF 6. STATUTORY VIOLATIONS GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; JUDGE FLOYD H. SCHENK ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS; AUXILIARY BISHOP DEPT. 91 MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, Defendants.

COMES NOW, Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, who hereby alleges against Defendants as follows:

FOR A FIRST, SEPARATE AND DISTINCT CAUSE OF ACTION FOR NEGLIGENCE AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS, AND EACH OF THEM, PLAINTIFF ALLEGES AS FOLLOWS:

1. Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, is, and at all times

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Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges, that Defendants ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, are, and at all times mentioned herein were, corporations, partnerships, joint venturers or other business entities, non profit organizations, associations or church organizations, units, divisions, branches, or subsidiaries thereof, having their principle places of business in the County of Orange, and/or County of Los Angeles, State of California. The majority of the intentional negligent and careless acts and occurrences, as alleged herein, as against said Defendants, giving rise to the causes of action herein, occurred at or about the premises commonly known as SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH and SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL, located at 171 North Bradford Street, in the City of Plascencia, County of Orange, State of California, the premises commonly known as IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH, located at or about 1100 South Center Street, in the City of Santa Ana, County of Orange, State of California, the premises commonly known as SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH, located at or about 585 South Walnut, City of Brea, County of Orange, State of California, the premises commonly known as OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH, located

- and capacities of Defendants sued herein as DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and, therefore, sues said Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will amend this Complaint to allege their true names and capacities when ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that each said fictitiously named Defendant is negligently, carelessly, intentionally, or otherwise, responsible, in some manner for his injuries as alleged herein, and that the injuries and damages sustained by Plaintiff as more particularly set forth herein, were directly and proximately caused by said wrongful conduct.
- mentioned herein, were the principals, agents, employers, employees, co-employees, supervisors, servants, co-servants, partners, associates, joint venturers, co-participants, co-conspirators, principals and/or representatives of each of their co-Defendants and, in doing the things herein described, were acting within the course and scope of such relationship and each such act or omission was with the authority, permission, consent, knowledge and/or ratification of each said co-Defendant, who are thereby vicariously, and otherwise, responsible for same.
  - 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon

alleges, that at all times mentioned herein, that Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS; and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, were Fathers, Pastors, Bishops, Archbishops, Teachers and/or other church authorities at SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH, SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL, IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH, SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH, OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH, SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH, and DOES 51 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, which were branches of, or otherwise affiliated with, the ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE and/or the ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES and DOES 100 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and performed sermons, instructed students, oversaw and managed the youth groups, alter boys, and house boys, Christian education, and performed various other duties at said parishes, all within the course and scope of the authority and/or employment with said parish, with the knowledge, and permission, consent, authority and/or ratification of each of their employers, principals and/or superiors.

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6. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that Defendants ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE; ROMAN-CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, were the owners, operators, licensors, licensees, lessors,

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in control and supervision of the premises commonly known as SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL and IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH, SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH, OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH, and SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH, as well as all church, religious, educational and other activities, events, and occurrences at said location.

lessees, principals, employers, employees, overseers, or otherwise

through and including, but not limited to, 1974 upthrough and including, but not limited to, approximately 1985,
Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS and DOES 1 through 50,
inclusive, and each of them, negligently, carelessly and
otherwise, under the cloak of their authority, confidence, trust,
faith and special relationship with Plaintiff, and otherwise,
committed acts of sexual abuse, molestation, and other wrongful
acts upon Plaintiff, and continued to perform said acts and
conduct, causing Plaintiff to suffer great physical and emotional
injury as more particularly set forth and alleged herein.

8. At all times material herein, Plaintiff was a student at SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL, DOES 50 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, and an alter boy and/or house boy in the rectory and/or a member of the parish and congregation at SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH, and DOES 100 through 150, inclusive, and each of them. As such, all Defendants, and each of them, had acquired a special relationship to Plaintiff as an active member of their parish and receiving special education and training in the Catholic religion. All Defendants, and each of them, had a duty to protect, keep safe from harm, care for, supervise, warn, and advise him in a reasonably prudent manner, as well as a duty not

to violate his civil rights by performing, or allowing to be performed, any illegal, immoral, or sexual acts against him, including, but not limited to, acts of sexual abuse. Said Defendants, and each of them, had a further duty to reasonably supervise, investigate, monitor, report, warn, and cease any such wrongful and illegal acts and activities involving Plaintiff, as alleged herein.

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\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_At all times material herein, Defendants ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL: and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, had a duty to reasonably and carefully hire, engage, retain, associate, supervise, employ, train, investigate, reprimand, treat, refer, counsel, discharge, report, warn, and otherwise be responsible for, priests, and other church authorities as they performed their functions within the church, particularly as it pertains to contact with students, alter boys and/or house boys and members of the parish, congregation and public, such as Plaintiff herein.

10. At all times material herein, all Defendants, and each of them, negligently, carelessly and otherwise wrongfully carried out their respective aforementioned duties to Plaintiff, causing serious injuries and damages to Plaintiff as more particularly set forth and alleged herein.

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and each of them, negligently, carelessly, or otherwise wrongfully, cared for, taught, chaperoned, supervised, treated, protected, educated, trained and otherwise controlled Plaintiff, so that Plaintiff's person was violated as a result of illegal acts including, but not limited to, sexual abuse being performed on him by Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, so as to cause serious physical and emotional injuries to Plaintiff as more particularly set forth and alleged herein.

At all times material herein, Defendants ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CATHOLIC CHURCH; JOSEPH'S IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and DOES 1 through 100, negligently and carelessly hired, engaged, retained, associated, supervised, trained, investigated, reprimanded, treated, referred, counselled, discharged, and were otherwise responsible for priests and other church authorities such as Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS; and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, retained said priests or other church figures, despite the fact that they were placed on notice of said priests' and church authorities' wrongful conduct, propensities, and the resulting attendant reasonably foreseeable injury to persons lawfully

situated such as Plaintiff herein on more than one occasion by, at minimum, a priest, another altar boy and other reliable, reputable and verifiable sources.

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At all times material herein, Defendants ROMAN 13. CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH: SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; \_\_\_ IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, knew, or should have known that Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, were suffering from mental, emotional or physical injury, disability, or other illness, whereby it was, or should have been, foreseeable that he/they was/were engaging, or would engage, in:immoral, illegal and unprivileged acts and activities, including, but not limited to, acts of sexual abuse, with Plaintiff under the cloak of his/their authority, confidence and trust, bestowed upon him/them by, and through, the church. Despite such knowledge and duty to investigate, control, counsel, advise, reprimand, discharge, report, warn, and take other appropriate actions with respect to Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, said Defendants negligently and carelessly failed to take any appropriate action to protect and insure the safety of persons lawfully situated such as Plaintiff herein including, but not limited to, reporting said Defendants to the appropriate

authorities, warning Plaintiff and other members of the public or persons affiliated or associated with the congregation of said dangerous and illegal propensities, or undertake any other appropriate action such as, but not limited to, removing Defendants, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, from their position of authority and contact with minors, which would have prevented the acts alleged herein from being committed upon Plaintiff resulting in serious injury and damages as more particularly set forth and alleged herein.

14. As a further direct, legal and proximate result of said negligence, carelessness and other wrongful conduct of said Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff continued to be so injured and damaged and was not afforded the opportunity to obtain rehabilitation, counselling and other appropriate treatment for his physical, mental, emotional, and other injuries, within a reasonable time after Defendants' wrongful conduct, acts, actions and omissions against him, thereby causing further injuries and damages to him as more particularly set forth and alleged herein.

of their, wrongful conduct, and of the injuries and damages sustained as alleged herein by Plaintiff, said wrongful conduct of said Defendants, and each of them, was reasonably psychologically repressed by Plaintiff, thereby causing him to forget and suppress from his memory such wrongful conduct, including, but not limited to, acts of sexual abuse and molestation and other physical, emotional, mental and related abuse and injury. Plaintiff did not discover, and reasonably could not have discovered, that his mental and psychological injuries or illnesses occurring after the

16. As a direct, legal and proximate result of said conduct of Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff sustained personal injuries which have caused, and will continue to cause, permanent physical, emotional and mental pain, discomfort, disability and suffering, all to his general damage in an amount believed to be in excess of the minimum jurisdiction of this court, according to proof.

17. As a further direct, legal and proximate result of said wrongful acts of Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff was required to, and did, expend money and incur obligations for medical, psychiatric, psychological and other health care services, hospitalization, medicine and medical supplies, therapy, rehabilitation, and other services, and will in the future be compelled to incur additional obligations for same. Plaintiff does not know the reasonable value of said obligations at this time, but prays that same may be in inserted herein when ascertained or upon proof thereof.

18. As a further direct, legal and proximate result of Defendants', and each of their, wrongful conduct, Plaintiff has been deprived of earnings and earning capacity, and will in the future be so deprived. Plaintiff does not know the reasonable value of same at this time but prays that same be inserted herein

when ascertained or upon proof thereof.

19. On May 3, 1994, the Court issued an Order in accordance with <u>California Code of Civil Procedure</u>, Section 340.1 that there is reasonable and meritorious cause for the filing of the within First Amended Complaint naming the defendants herein.

## FOR A SECOND, SEPARATE AND DISTINCT CAUSE OF ACTION FOR NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS, AND EACH OF THEM, PLAINTIFF ALLEGES AS FOLLOWS:

- 20. Plaintiff hereby refers to, repeats, and realleges each and every paragraph contained in the First Cause of Action, and each and every allegation contained therein, and incorporates same by this reference, as though fully set forth at this point.
- 21. As alleged herein Defendants, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive and each of them, did so unlawfully touch, sexually molest and abuse Plaintiff, as alleged herein and otherwise abusing and causing physical and mental abuse as alleged herein thereby causing Plaintiff to suffer severe and extreme emotional and mental distress.
- Defendants, and each of them, knew, or should have known, of the aforementioned acts of sexual molestation and abuse of Plaintiff by Defendant, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, or otherwise knew, or should have known, that their failure to exercise reasonable conduct and due care in the carrying out of their duties to Plaintiff, as aforedescribed and alleged herein, and that acting so negligently, carelessly and otherwise wrongfully, would cause severe mental anguish, emotional and physical distress and profound shock to

Plaintiff's nervous system.

23. As a further direct, legal and proximate result of said wrongful acts of Defendants, and each of them, as specifically alleged herein, Plaintiff has suffered, and continues to suffer, severe mental anguish, emotional and physical distress, and profound shock to his nervous system, resulting in the injuries and damages set forth herein.

### FOR A THIRD, SEPARATE AND DISTINGT CAUSE OF ACTION FOR ASSAULT AND BATTERY AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS, AND EACH OF THEM, PLAINTIFF ALLEGES AS FOLLOWS:

- 24. Plaintiff hereby refers to, repeats and realleges each and every paragraph contained in the First and Second Causes of Action, and each every allegation contained therein, and incorporates same by this reference, as though fully set forth at this point.
- 25. Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, verbally, physically, or otherwise threatened, intimidated, coerced, deceived, or otherwise wrongfully communicated or conveyed to Plaintiff that said Defendants, and each of them, would unlawfully, in a harmful and offensive manner, touch and perform illegal acts upon Plaintiff including, but not limited to, acts of sexual molestation and sexual abuse, with the intent and ability of carrying out said acts. As a result thereof, Plaintiff justifiably feared for his life, health, strength, physical and emotional condition, and well-being.
- 26. Defendants ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS and DOES

  1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, then proceeded without

  consent to unlawfully touch, sexually molest and abuse Plaintiff,

and otherwise physically and mentally abuse and cause serious injury and harm to Plaintiff as alleged herein, and thereafter continued to do so, causing Plaintiff to suffer great physical and emotional injury, as more particularly set forth herein.

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27. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that at all relevant times herein, Defendants, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE: ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH: SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and the Defendants agents herein knew, or should have known, the herein above alleged acts of assault and battery, including, but not limited to, sexual molestation and abuse committed on Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, and the intent and/or of the propensity of Defendant, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, to commit the acts of sexual molestation and sexual abuse against Plaintiff including, but not limited, to those acts alleged herein, and that he was not qualified, competent nor capable of being a child care custodian, thereby creating an undue risk of harm to children similarly situated as Plaintiff herein, which was, or should have been reasonably foreseeable to all Defendants, and each of them, particularly since they had specific knowledge that he was sexually molesting and abusing other similarly situated children. On more than one occasion, said Defendants were specifically

informed of said Defendant's wrongful conduct by a school teacher at Immaculate Heart of Mary School, a priest, another altar boy, and other reliable, reputable and verifiable sources. Yet, with full knowledge of those acts and in a conscious disregard for the rights of Plaintiff, said Defendants permitted, adopted, ratified and otherwise approved those acts which were committed in the course and scope of Defendant ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS' employment with Defendants herein and each of them, Defendants' agents herein. In addition, Defendants, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH: SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and: their agents, had no reliable, significant or meaningful policy or practice and otherwise failed and/or refused to properly investigate and report complaints about the conduct of the clergy or take appropriate action to protect the well-being of its parishioners and others, including Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN. Thereafter, Defendant, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, continued to perpetuate and perform the despicable and outrageous acts, including, but not limited to, acts of sexual molestation and abuse and other As a result thereof, said wrongful acts upon Plaintiff. Defendants, and each of them, did continue to cause Plaintiff to suffer severe mental, emotional and physical damages and injuries

as more particularly set forth and alleged herein.

28. The aforementioned of said Defendants, and each of them, constituted unprovoked conduct which was willful, wanton, malicious, oppressive and beyond all reasonable bounds of decency and conscious disregard the physical and emotional health, safety and well-being of Plaintiff.

29. By reason of said wrongful acts of Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff has suffered extreme and severe mental anguish, emotional distress, physical pain and has been injured and damaged as more particularly set forth herein.

Said wrongful conduct of Defendants, and each of them, was intended to cause injury and damages to Plaintiff, or alternatively, was despicable and unconscionable conduct carried out with a willful, wanton, and conscious disregard for the rights, health, safety and well-being of Plaintiff, subjecting Plaintiff to cruel and unjust hardship, humiliation, severe mental anguish, severe emotional distress and suffering and was so vile, base, contemptible, miserable, wretched and loathsome that it would be looked down upon and despised so as to cause injuries and damages of the kind justifying an award of exemplary and punitive damages. Pursuant to the provisions of California Code of Civil Procedure, Section 425.14, Plaintiff will seek leave of Court in the future in order to amend this Complaint to include a prayer for punitive damages against the religious corporations, religious corporations sole, their units, divisions, branches subsidiaries thereof, named herein.

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31. Plaintiff hereby refers to, repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of the First, Second and Third Causes of Action, and each and every allegation contained therein, and incorporates same by this reference, as though fully set forth at this point.

- of said Defendants, and each of them, said Defendants forcibly, against Plaintiff's will, and without his consent and over his protest, kept Plaintiff in said Defendants' presence and caused Plaintiff to remain in Defendants' presence until said Defendants had completed their unlawful acts including, but not limited to, acts of sexual molestation and sexual abuse upon Plaintiff.
- Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff had been peacefully visiting, staying; attending school or church, performing church duties, and otherwise acting lawfully at SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL, SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH and IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH, SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH, OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH, SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH, and DOES 51 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and at all other locations wherein said wrongful acts and conduct of Defendants, and each of them, occurred throughout the time period referred to herein.
- 34. The aforementioned acts of said Defendants, and each of them, constituted unprovoked conduct which was willful, wanton, malicious, oppressive, beyond all reasonable bounds of decency and conscious disregard for the physical and emotional

health, safety and well-being of Plaintiff.

Said wrongful conduct of Defendants, and each of them, was intended to cause injury and damages to Plaintiff or alternatively, were despicable and unconscionable conduct carried out with a willful, wanton and conscious disregard of the rights, health, safety and well-being of Plaintiff, subjecting Plaintiff to cruel and unjust hardship, humiliation, severe mental anguish, severe emotional distress and suffering, and was so Vile, base, contemptible, miserable, wretched and loathsome that it would be looked down upon and despised so as to cause injuries and damages of the kind justifying an award of exemplary and punitive damages. Pursuant to the provisions of California Code of Civil Procedure, Section 425.14, Plaintiff will, at the appropriate time, seek leave of Court in the future in order to amend this Complaint to include a prayer for punitive damages against the religious corporations, religious corporations sole, their units, division, branches, or subsidiaries thereof named herein.

# FOR A FIFTH, SEPARATE AND DISTINCT CAUSE OF ACTION FOR INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS, AND EACH OF THEM, PLAINTIFF ALLEGES AS FOLLOWS:

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ach and every paragraph contained in the First, Second, Third and Fourth Causes of Action herein, and each and every allegation contained therein, and incorporates same by this reference, as though fully set forth at this point.

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37. Said conduct of Defendants, and each of them, was willful, intentional, malicious, wanton, reckless and in conscious disregard for the well-being of Plaintiff's physical, emotional

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- 38. Immediately prior to said wrongful acts of said Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff was peacefully, visiting, staying, attending and performing church duties, and otherwise acting lawfully at the SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH, SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL, IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH, and DOEs 51 through 150, inclusive and each of them, and at all other locations wherein said wrongful and conduct of Defendants, and each of them, occurred at all times material herein.
- 39. As a further result of the aforementioned wrongful acts of said Defendants, and each of them, Plaintiff suffered severe humiliation, mental anguish, emotional distress and suffering, profound shock to his nervous system, and was otherwise injured in his mimd and body, and suffered other damages as more particularly stated and alleged herein.
- 40. The aforementioned acts of said Defendants, and each of them, was intended to cause injury and damages to Plaintiff or alternatively, were despicable and unconscionable conduct carried out with a willful, wanton and conscious disregard of the rights, health, safety and well-being of Plaintiff, subjecting Plaintiff to cruel and unjust hardship, humiliation, severe mental anguish, severe emotional distress and suffering, and other injuries and damages, and were so vile, base, contemptible, miserable, wretched and loathsome that it would be looked down upon and despised so as to cause injuries and damages

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of the kind justifying an award of exemplary and punitive damages. Pursuant to the provisions of California Code of Civil Procedure, Section 425.14, Plaintiff will seek leave of Court in the future in order to amend this Complaint to include a prayer for punitive damages against the Defendants named herein which are a religious corporations, religious corporations sole, their units, branches, or subsidiaries thereof.

#### FOR A SIXTH, SEPARATE AND DISTINGT-CAUSE OF ACTION FOR STATUTORY VIOLATIONS AGAINST ALL DEFENDANTS, AND EACH OF THEM, PLAINTIFF ALLEGES AS FOLLOWS:

- 41. Plaintiff hereby refers, repeats, and realleges each and every paragraph contained in the First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Causes of Action herein, and each and every allegation contained therein, and incorporates same by this reference, as though fully set forth at this point.
- 42. After the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act took effect in 1980, Defendants ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, by and through their employees and agents, were "child care custodians" and were under a statutory duty to report known or suspected incidences of sexual molestation of minors to a Child Protective Agency, pursuant to the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act, enunciated in California Penal Code, Section 11164, et seq.

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43. At all times relevant herein, Defendants, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE: ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; CATHOLIC CHURCH; JOSEPH'S IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, knew, or in the exercise of reasonable diligence, should have known, that Defendant, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, had sexually molested, abused, or otherwise caused non-accidental touching, battery, harm and other injuries to a minor giving rise to a duty to report such conduct under Section 11166 of the California Penal Code, and that an undue risk to children, such as Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, existed because Defendants ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SQLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, even though they had been advised of the wrongful acts of Defendant, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, by, among others, a teacher at Immaculate Heart of Mary Parish, and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and another altar boy, and a priest, Defendants, and each of

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them, and otherwise, did not comply with these mandatory reporting requirements.

- 44. At all times relevant herein, by failing to report the continuing molestation known by Defendants, and each of them, at all times material herein, and ignoring the fulfillment of the mandated compliance with reporting requirements provided under California Penal Code, Section 11166, Defendants, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, created the risk and dangers contemplated by the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act and as a result unreasonably and wrongfully exposed Plaintiff; JAMES ROGAN, to the molestation as alleged herein, thereby breaching Defendants' duty of care to him.
- 45. At all times relevant herein, Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, was one of the class of persons for whose protection California Penal Code, Section 11166, was specifically adopted to protect.
- 46. At all times relevant herein, had Defendants,

  ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN

  CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS

  ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS; ROMAN

  CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC

  CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY

PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, adequately performed their duties under Section 11166 of the California Penal Code, and reported the molestation of at all times material herein, Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, to a child protective agency at all times material herein, it would have resulted in the involvement of trained child sexual abuse case workers for the purposes of preventing harm and further harm to Plaintiff and preventing and/or treating the injuries and damages suffered by Plaintiff as alleged herein.

47. As a direct, legal and proximate result Defendants, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of their, failure to follow the mandatory reporting requirements of California Penal Code, Section 11166, and report the aforesaid acts of Defendant, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, at all times material herein, to a child protective agency, Defendants, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES;

SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, and DOES 1 through 100, inclusive, and each of them, wrongfully denied and restricted Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, and other similarly situated minors from the protection of child protection agencies which would have changed the then existing arrangements and conditions, which theretofore provided the basis for access and opportunities for the molestation of Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, as alleged herein.

48. The physical, mental and emotional injuries and

ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH;

SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH;

- damages as alleged herein resulting from the continued sexual molestation of Plaintiff, JAMES ROGAN, by Defendant, ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, and each of them, as alleged herein, were the types of occurrences and injuries and damages the Child Abuse and Neglect Reporting Act was designed to prevent.
- 49. As a direct, legal and proximate result of the intentional, negligent, careless and other wrongful acts of Defendants, ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF ORANGE, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF ORANGE; ELUCETERIO RAMOS aka AL RAMOS; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF LOS ANGELES, A CORPORATION SOLE; ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHDIOCESE OF LOS ANGELES; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC CHURCH; SAINT JOSEPH'S CATHOLIC SCHOOL; IMMACULATE HEART OF MARY PARISH; SAINT ANGELA MERICI PARISH; OUR LADY OF GUADALUPE CHURCH; SAINT ANTHONY CLARET PARISH; AUXILIARY BISHOP MICHAEL DRISCOLL; and DOES 1 through 150, inclusive, and each of them, the lack of

Attorney for Plaintiff.

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