# SSOCIATED BEHAVIOR 'ONSULTANTS, INC.

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CONFIDENTIAL

#### REPORT OF A COMPETENCE TO PROCEED EVALUATION

Name:

Warren Jeffs

Case No.

061500526

Age:

51

DOB:

12/3/55

Sex:

Male

Date Order Received: April 6, 2007

Date of Evaluation: April 10, 2007 Date of Report:

April 18, 2007

Examiner:

Eric Nielsen, D.S.W.

Charges:

Rape as an accomplice, First Degree Felony, two counts

Referral: This man was referred by the Honorable James L. Shumate of the Fifth Judicial District Court in Washington County for an evaluation to assist the court in determining his competence to proceed. The evaluation was conducted pursuant to Utah Code Annotated Section 77-15-1 et <u>seq.</u>

#### Conclusions:

#### Does this man suffer with a substantial mental illness?

Yes. Although he is guarded and eareful about providing information, this appears to be a general suspiciousness that may have developed as a result of his lifestyle. At the point he was examined, he did not appear to be paranoid but was careful about what information he was willing to reveal.

He came across as mildly depressed and there is ample evidence in the chart that he has been struggling with symptoms of depression coupled with anxiety.

This is illustrated by the fact he has spent several hours on his knees praying. Consequently, he developed ulcers on both knees. During these times he was uncommunicative. It appears he is capable of communicating but chooses not to. At the point he was examined, these symptoms were in remission. It is the examiner's opinion the most appropriate diagnosis is Depressive Disorder, NOS which includes significant features of agitation and depression. His

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current functioning shows mild slowness of speech but it is difficult to discern whether this was due to labored thinking common with depression or what seems more likely, a guarded and cautious response to questions. In the past he has shown significant delays of several minutes between questions and answers. During this evaluation the delay was only a few seconds. At this point it appears that his depressive symptoms have largely gone into remission. He seems to have little insight into his condition tending to view his difficulties as simply the result of being somewhat anxious. He does not want to take medication and has discontinued medication. It is certainly possible that he could have a relapse. However, at the point he was examined, he appeared to be rational, logical, and understood his situation.

#### 2. Does he comprehend and appreciate the allegations against him?

Yes. He understood that he had two charges of being an accomplice to rape. However, he was unwilling to discuss any of the particulars that have led up to his current arrest. His current functioning is such that it is unlikely that he could not share information about his case with his attorneys.

#### 3. Can he disclose to counsel pertinent facts, events and states of mind?

Yes. He was capable of sharing some information with this examiner. As mentioned in the text of the report, he was cautious about sharing specifics about family life such as the number of siblings and details of his immediate family. He also was reluctant to discuss anything that he perceived to be related to the case. Defense counsel has not suggested he has been unwilling to share specific information with them.

# 4. Does he comprehend and appreciate the range of possible penalties that could be imposed?

Yes. In a general sense he understands he could be incarcerated. He understands the court has other sentencing options available to them.

#### 5. Can be engage in a reasoned choice of legal strategies and options?

Yes. He is capable of weighing alternatives. When hypothetical examples were provided to him, he was generally capable of exercising reasonable judgement and evaluating them.

#### 6. Does he understand the adversary nature of the proceedings against him?

Yes. He understands the prosecutor will attempt to obtain a conviction.

#### 7. Can he manifest appropriate courtroom behavior?

Yes. He is unlikely to be disruptive. He made one attempt to communicate directly to the judge but during this evaluation noted "I have learned that I can't do that." He recognizes he must communicate with the court through his attorney.

#### 8. Can be testify relevantly if applicable?

Yes. He was responsive to questions. As mentioned, he was unwilling to discuss certain aspects of his life but it appears he is capable of doing so if he chooses.

#### 9. What is the impact of his mental disorder on his relationship with counsel?

None. He is willing to work with his attorneys and expressed no delusional beliefs about them.

#### 10. What psychoactive medication is currently being administered?

At the point he was examined he was on no medication. Prior to the evaluation, he had been on

It is the examiner's opinion this man is competent to proceed at this time. However, he may suffer a relapse as he is not taking medication which would be prophylactic for him.

Nature of the Evaluation: The evaluation was conducted at Purgatory Correctional Facility on April 10, 2007. Prior to beginning the evaluation, he was informed of the limits of confidentiality. It was specifically explained to him that a written report would go to officers of the court and that the report could only be used to determine his competence. He understood this warning and could remember the elements of this warning after about a 30-minute delay. He was subsequently interviewed, a social history was obtained, and a mental status examination was conducted. A MacArthur Competency Assessment Tool for Criminal Adjudication was administered. Staff at the Purgatory Facility were consulted, specifically mental health staff. Records were reviewed which included records from the Washington County Jail to include patient notes and clinical social work notes. Charging documents and amended information reports were also reviewed. Contacts were made with his attorneys.

<u>Description</u>: Mr. Jeffs is a white male. He was clean shaven and his grooming was good. He appeared to be a tall, thin man. His weight on the day of the evaluation was 136 pounds, which was approximately six pounds more than he weighed two weeks previously.

Brief History: The following history was obtained from Mr. Jeffs. He was cooperative in sharing some details of his life but declined to provide any information about his extended family.

He described that he was born in Sacramento, California but raised in the Salt Lake Valley from the age of about six months. He described both parents as "wonderful." He refused to describe the number of siblings in his family.

He said he struggled in school until about the 6th grade. He denied he had any learning problems simply stating "I'd rather be home." He said he graduated from Jordan High School with grades ranging between A and B. After graduating from high school, he worked for his father and indicated he also taught school in a private religious school for about 25 years.

He denied he had ever used alcohol or any illegal drugs.

He stated he has no memory of ever having a concussion and he has never had any seizures or other neurological problems.

He stated he was married but refused to talk about this aspect of his life.

He said his health was generally adequate at this point. He described a prior surgery about 16 years ago. At the point he was examined, he was on no medication.

From what the examiner could discern, he has never been treated for any mental or emotional disorder before he came to the Purgatory Correctional Facility.

Interview Behavior and Mental Status: He was oriented to person, place, and time and understood the purpose of the evaluation. He was somewhat cooperative with the evaluation procedures although he balked about describing information about his family and also refused to talk about any of the facts related to the case. This refusal appeared to be elective as opposed to a product of any mental disorder.

He presented in a somewhat guarded fashion. Initially he was reluctant to answer some questions and told the examiner that much of the information could be gathered from the records as if he were hoping to defer discussing certain aspects of his life. When asked about his mood, he said "I'm encouraged. I'm always reaching and praying." During the course of the evaluation his affect was more subdued although he occasionally smiled. There was often a delay between a question and his response. When pressed about this delay, he said "I'm just thinking about what I talked to my lawyer about." He did not appear to be responding to internal stimuli. Rather, he appeared to be assessing whether it was information that he should share.

His general fund of information appeared to be good. He had a good grasp of common sense information. For instance, he understood that cars needed to slow down near a school zone to ensure the safety of the children and that nurses needed to pass a test in order to ensure that they were competent.

He could provide his Social Security number forwards and backwards with no errors. He performed serial 7's with no errors. He could spell five letter words backwards with no errors and make change in his head. He smiled during this portion of the evaluation. He had a good ability to identify similarities and differences and had a good ability to interpret proverbs. His immediate recall was relatively good. He could remember nine digits forward and five digits backwards. He was capable of remembering three separate items after a 15 minute delay.

He denied auditory or visual hallucinations but did add that he sometimes has impressions and that he believes in inspiration. He denied that he has any unusual capabilities or powers stating "I don't consider myself special." He was questioned about information received before the evaluation,

When asked what was going on for him at the time, he said "I'll say I'm feeling a lot better and encouraged. I'm doing better." When asked why this was the case, he said "prayer and study."

Records from the mental health staff working with him at the jail indicate he had told them he was anxiety ridden

He described his appetite as "I've been eating regularly the last few days. Before that I was fasting off and on." At the examiner's request, he was weighed. He weighed 136 pounds. He had been weighed approximately two weeks before and weighed 130 pounds. This would suggest he has been eating regularly and gaining weight. He denied any gastrointestinal problems. He complained he had been in the holding area next to the booking desk since January and that it was difficult to sleep there because there was a great deal of activity and the lights were always on.

He was questioned about his response to medication. He said he could see no positive effect of the

long stating "when I found out I didn't have to take it I stopped." He added "I didn't feel like I needed it."

He was questioned about anxiety and he stated "I always feel anticipation and anxiousness." However, he did not endorse a large number of current anxiety linked symptoms apart from feeling

worried.

Throughout the evaluation his affect was generally subdued. He was quite guarded about what information he would share although this did not appear to be the result of any delusional belief. He frequently deferred questions to "the records."

The examiner attempted to elicit his cooperation in completing psychological testing including a Multiscore Depression Inventory and a Millon Clinical Multiscore Depression Inventory and a Millon Clinical Multiscore Depression Inventory (this is a 110 item test that measures symptoms of depression). He refused to take the test. When asked the reason, he said "I don't want to." He made comments to the effect that his attorneys had told him he did not have to do things he did not want to do.

Record Review: At the point he was examined, he was in a cell adjacent to the booking area. A review of the records show that when he was booked into jail in 2006, he was oriented and showed no clear symptoms of mental illness. The jail records show there have been long periods where he has been observed kneeling and praying so much so that he developed ulcers on his knees. There have been periods where he has spent several hours on his knees without adjusting his position. He also had been refusing food and liquid during this period. This behavioral pattern was in place throughout the month of

By February 13, 2007,

he was described as much improved, particularly noting his mood was better. The defendant discontinued medications for about a five-day period during the end of February but was encouraged to start the medications again March 7, 2007. However, by the time the examiner saw him on April 10, 2007, he had discontinued all medication. From what the examiner could discern, he had been off medication for approximately one week.

Collateral Contacts With Defense Counsel: Both attorneys, Mr. Wright and Mr. Bugden, indicated that on January 27, 2007 he was in court and did not seem to understand what had

transpired. They further noted his functioning had begun to deteriorate for a month prior and had not seemed himself. They noted that when they first began to represent him he was on task and even more optimistic and upbeat; however, since that time he had slowly deteriorated. Mr. Wright saw him the day before the examiner met with him (April 9, 2007). He indicated at that time the defendant was doing much better but even then had a hard time remembering some aspects of a conversation they had on the Friday prior.

From information obtained from both attorneys as well as information from jail records, it appears likely that during the period surrounding January 27, 2007, he was not functioning well and was likely in a depressed, catatonic state. He has periodically complained of anxiety. Those who have observed him have noted he appeared to be depressed. During this period he began to pray and go on episodes of fasting and praying. It appears that he has been depressed, experiencing a high degree of anxiety.

All of this likely contributed to the symptoms noted by his attorneys.

Collateral Contact With Jail Staff: In addition to the records, the examiner spoke with Jon Worlton, L.C.S.W. He provided additional information noting that in fact there has been a deterioration in Mr. Jeff's functioning and then subsequently had been agitated. He noted that once was begun, his symptoms began to abate rather rapidly and that more recently he had been communicating and eating on a regular basis. He also confirmed that he has discontinued medication at this point.

<u>Legal Situation</u>: Information obtained from counsel suggested that on January 27, 2007 he appeared to be mildly stuporous and did not understand what had transpired in the hearing. His attorneys noted there had been a general deterioration in his mental functioning prior to this hearing. This served as the basis for the request for competency evaluation.

At the point he was examined, he understood he was charged with an accomplice to rape, two counts. He recognized that these were felony offenses. He had a basic understanding of the roles of the prosecutor and defense attorney. He recognized that his defense attorneys would represent him and that he needed to provide relevant and useful information in order for them to accomplish this task. He recognized a prosecutor will attempt to obtain a conviction and he understood that a judge was the ultimate authority stating that a judge would "see that the law is fulfilled" and he noted that the judge was impartial and could impose a sentence if there was a conviction. He understood the court had various sentencing options including fines, probation, and incarceration. He recognized that if convicted of his particular charges, incarceration could consist of several years in prison. He had a basic understanding of legal concepts to include pleas of guilty and not guilty and plea bargains. Throughout the evaluation, he clearly recognized that he was in significant jeopardy of being incarcerated for an extended period of time.

He likes his attorneys and is willing to work with them.

He was unwilling to talk about any of the facts of his case or how he might consider managing his case. In fact, he was so cautious about this that at times he was guarded about even answering hypothetical questions that had nothing to do with his case. This response style did not appear to be due to a pervasive sense of paranoia but rather cautiousness and he reports that he is willing to discuss such matters with his attorneys. At times during the administration of the MacArthur Competency Assessment Tool for Criminal Adjudication, he judged certain hypothetical questions as too close to his own situation and refused to answer them. As a consequence, the MacArthur could not be scored. He specifically refused to talk about any of the facts of his case. At times he refused to answer certain hypothetical questions in the MacArthur Competency Assessment Tool for Criminal Adjudication. For instance, when asked the questions "Compared to other people who are charged with the same offense you are, do you think you are more likely, less likely, or just as likely to be found guilty?" he refused. As a consequence, the MacArthur could not be scored but was used more as a tool to guide the interview. Generally, his performance on the instrument shows an adequate understanding and an adequate appreciation of his situation but he was unwilling to discuss any of the facts of his case. However, this appears to be volitional and not the product of a mental illness.

Eric Nielsen, D.S.W.

# ASSOCIATED BEHAVIOR CONSULTANTS, INC.

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May 10, 2007

Honorable James L. Shumate Fifth District Court of Washington County 220 North 200 East St. George, UT 84770

Re:

Warren Jeffs

Case No. 061500526

Dear Judge Shumate:

Mr. Bugden has drawn to my attention a factual error in my report. This has to do with the date of Mr. Jeff's last hearing in which he demonstrated to his attorneys that he may not have understood what was happening. I consistently said it was January 27, 2007 when in fact the hearing was March 27, 2007. It appears he began to deteriorate in his overall functioning in the latter part of January. This does not change my overall opinion in any fashion.

Sincerely,

Eric Nielsen, D.S.W.

cc:

Walter Bugden, Attorney at Law Washington County Attorney

> File File 25 May 07

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12. SHORTON COUNTY

BY

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## IN THE FIFTH DISTRICT COURT IN AND FOR WASHINGTON COUNTY

#### STATE OF UTAH

STATE OF UTAH,

Plaintiff,

VS.

WARREN STEED JEFFS,

Defendant.

ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR LIMITED INTERVENTION OF FOUR POINTS MEDIA GROUP OF SALT LAKE CITY, INC. d/b/a KUTV 2 NEWS

Criminal No. 061500526

Judge James L. Shumate

Based upon the Motion for Limited Intervention of Four Points Media Group of Salt Lake City, Inc. d/b/a KUTV 2 News ("KUTV"), and good cause appearing therefor,

2007 MAY 25 PH 3: 04

IN THE FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT OF THE STATE OF UTAH WASHINGTON COUNTY, ST. GEORGE DEPARTMENT

STATE OF UTAH,

Plaintiff,

ORDER REGARDING EXTRAJUDICIAL STATEMENTS

VS.

WARREN STEED JEFFS,

Defendant.

Case No. 061500526

Judge James L. Shumate

This Court is aware of reports in certain media outlets of an anonymous "law enforcement source" who has disclosed and discussed confidential information about Mr. Jeffs and other matters in this case. These reports do not establish that a law enforcement agent is in fact the purported source; however, the Court emphasizes that the prosecution, defense, and all persons connected with them have a duty to refrain from making public statements that may interfere with the administration of justice and this defendant's right to a fair trial before an unbiased jury. Under Rule 3.6(a) of the Utah Code of Judicial Administration,

A lawyer who is participating or has participated in the investigation or litigation of a matter shall not make an extrajudicial statement that the lawyer knows or reasonably should know will be disseminated by means of public communication and will have a substantial likelihood of materially prejudicing an adjudicative proceeding in the matter.

As a corollary, Rule 3.8(e) states that the prosecutor's office shall

Exercise reasonable care to prevent investigators, law enforcement personnel, employees or other persons assisting or associated with the prosecutor in a criminal case from

making an extrajudicial statement that the prosecutor would be prohibited from making under Rule 3.6.

It is therefore ORDERED that counsel for the prosecution, counsel for the defense, their agents, and all members of associated agencies shall not discuss with the press any matter pertaining to the evidence in this case and shall make no statement otherwise improper under the above-cited rules.

DATED this 2 5 day of May, 2007.

BY THE COURT:

The Honorable James L. Shumate Fifth District Court Judge

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# IN THE FIFTH DISTRICT COURT IN AND FOR WASHINGTON COUNTY

#### STATE OF UTAH

STATE OF UTAH,

Plaintiff,

VS.

WARREN STEED JEFFS,

Defendant.

ORDER GRANTING MOTION
FOR LIMITED INTERVENTION
OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS,
DESERET MORNING NEWS, THE
SALT LAKE TRIBUNE, THE
SPECTRUM, KSL-TV, THE UTAH
MEDIA COALITION, AND THE
UTAH HEADLINERS CHAPTER
OF THE SOCIETY OF
PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS

Criminal No. 061500526

Judge James L. Shumate

P. 14/15

Based upon the Motion for Limited Intervention of the Associated Press ("AP"), Deseret News Publishing Company, publisher of the Deseret Morning News ("The Morning News"), The Salt Lake Tribune ("The Tribune"), The Spectrum, Bonneville International Corporation d/b/a KSL-TV ("KSL-TV"), the Utah Media Coalition (the "Coalition"), and the Utah Headliners Chapter of the Society of Professional Journalists (the "Society") (collectively the "Media Intervenors"), and good cause appearing therefor,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Motion for Limited Intervention of the Media Intervenors is granted and the Media Intervenors are hereby made parties to the above-captioned case for the limited purpose of opposing any effort to prohibit or otherwise restrict public or news media access to any proceeding, record, or information in this case.

DATED this 21 day of and 2007.

BY THE COURT:

Hon. James L. Shumate District Court Judge

# CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the 18 day of April 2007, a true and correct copy of the foregoing ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR LIMITED INTERVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, DESERT MORNING NEWS, THE SALT LAKE TRIBUNE, THE SPECTRUM, KSL-TV, THE UTAH MEDIA COALITION, AND THE UTAH HEADLINERS CHAPTER OF THE SOCIETY OF PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISTS was sent via United States mail, postage prepaid, to:

Brock R. Belnap Ryan Shaum WASHINGTON COUNTY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 178 North 200 East St. George, UT 84770

Walter F. Bugden Tara L. Isaacson BUGDEN & ISAACSON, LLC 445 East 200 South, #150 Salt Lake City, UT 84111

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7007 MAY 25 PH 3: 45

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# IN THE FIFTH DISTRICT COURT IN AND FOR WASHINGTON COUNTY

#### STATE OF UTAH

STATE OF UTAH,

Plaintiff,

VS.

WARREN STEED JEFFS.

Defendant.

ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR LIMITED INTERVENTION OF FOUR POINTS MEDIA GROUP OF SALT LAKE CITY, INC. d/b/a KUTV 2 NEWS

Criminal No. 061500526

Judge James L. Shumate

Based upon the Motion for Limited Intervention of Four Points Media Group of Salt Lake City, Inc. d/b/a KUTV 2 News ("KUTV"), and good cause appearing therefor,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Motion for Limited Intervention of KUTV is granted and KUTV is hereby made a party to the above-captioned case for the limited purpose of opposing any effort to prohibit or otherwise restrict public or news media access to any proceeding, record, or information in this case.

DATED this 26 day of May 2007.

BY THE COURT:

Hon. James L. Shumate District Court Judge

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I HEREBY CERTIFY that on the 18 day of May 2007, a true and correct copy of the foregoing ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR LIMITED INTERVENTION OF FOUR POINTS MEDIA GROUP OF SALT LAKE CITY, INC. d/b/a KUTV 2 NEWS was sent via

Brock R. Belnap Ryan Shaum Washington County Attorney's Office

178 North 200 East St. George, UT 84770

United States mail, postage prepaid, to:

Walter F. Bugden Tara L. Isaacson BUGDEN & ISAACSON, LLC 445 East 200 South, #150 Salt Lake City, UT 84111

Richard A. Wright
WRIGHT, JUDD & WINCKLER
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